

## What is a Land Exchange?

A land exchange is the process by which the Crown will trade a parcel of Crown Land for a parcel of privately owned land based on equal market value and not based on area.

## Is there a listing of available Crown land parcels for exchange?

There are no Crown parcels dedicated for exchange purposes. Applicants must submit a proposal identifying both the Crown and private land(s) to be exchanged.

## What Crown land can be exchanged for private land?

- Crown land that does not have any known ecological, scientific, or cultural significance;
- is not required for access to other Crown land or resources;
- is not required for Departmental programs; and
- has less than 50% of their boundaries in common with other Crown lands will be considered.

## What private land can be offered in exchange for Crown land?

The freehold land must:

- have clear and free title under the *Land Titles Act* ([www.gnb.ca/acts](http://www.gnb.ca/acts));
- have no associated restrictions;
- have no known or suspected environmental liabilities;
- have market value within 10% of the Crown land;
- have merchantable timber value within 10% of the Crown land; and
- have more than 50% of its boundary in common with Crown land; or border on Crown land so that boundary maintenance is reduced; or be located within a larger parcel of Crown.

## What is Market Value?

The amount determined by an appraiser that indicates the amount a seller could expect to receive for their land on the open market.

## Who is responsible for the Appraisal?

The Department of Energy and Resource Development (ERD) will conduct appraisals of both the freehold and the Crown land. The applicant will bear the cost of the appraisal for the private land if the services of a private appraiser are required.

## Will the land have to be timber cruised?

A timber cruise is an inspection of a wooded area used to determine the amount of wood that is present and the value of that wood. Yes, the land will have to be timber cruised, if the appraisal process requires an estimate of wood volumes.

## Who is responsible for the Timber Cruise?

ERD will conduct timber cruises of both the freehold and the Crown land. The applicant will bear the cost of the timber cruise for his/her land.

## Will the land have to be surveyed?

Only when the review of the proposed land exchange indicates that a survey is necessary.

## Who is responsible for the survey?

The applicant will be responsible for hiring a New Brunswick Land Surveyor to survey the land(s) at the applicant's expense.

## How do I apply for a land exchange?

You must submit a Land Use Application Form to the Department of Energy and Resource Development. You must have identified the private land offered and the Crown Land you wish to acquire through the exchange.

## Are there any additional costs associated with a Land Exchange application?

Yes. A non-refundable application fee of \$500.00 + \$2.50/hectare for the Crown land to be acquired + HST is required. If your request is approved, you will be required to cover the difference in market value (+HST) on the entire value of the lands being acquired and any fees charged by the applicant's lawyer.

## How do I apply?

An Application Package can be obtained by:

Toll free number: 1-888-312-5600

E-mail: [CL\\_TCWeb@gnb.ca](mailto:CL_TCWeb@gnb.ca)

Website: [www.gnb.ca/naturalresources](http://www.gnb.ca/naturalresources)